

OUR JOURNAL DEPARTMENT  
HAVING been REPLEN-  
ISHED with a large as-  
ortment of the latest EUROPEAN  
and AMERICAN NOVELTIES,  
we are prepared to execute  
orders for FANCY WORK with  
precision and despatch, and at  
very moderate rates.  
CHINA MAIL OFFICE.

# The China Mail.

THE HONGKONG BUSINESS MAIL.  
報日字華港  
(Hongkong Wa Tin Lat Po.)  
ISSUED DAILY.  
CHIEF CLERK  
Manager and Publisher.  
SUBSCRIPTION:  
Five Dollars a year, delivered in Hong-  
kong. Outside \$11.00 per annum,  
including postage.

Established February 1840.  
No. 10,867 號三十月二十年七十九百八千一英 HONGKONG, MONDAY, DECEMBER 13, 1897. 日十二月一十年四丁 PRICE, \$2.50 PER MONTH.

## Business Notices.

### "NB" Norman Brown WHISKY.

Ten Years Old



922 Sold by LANE, CRAWFORD & Co., G. GIRAULT, at THOMAS'S GRILL ROOM, and all Retail Stores.

### Old Blend Whisky

White Horse Cellar



THE OLD BLEND WHISKY  
OF THE  
White Horse  
Cellar  
FROM THE  
ORIGINAL  
RECIPE  
Dated 1746.  
The Old  
fashioned  
Blend of the  
Coasting Days,  
without  
alteration  
for 150 years.  
OLDEST,  
BEST,  
PUREST  
IN THE MARKET.  
Refuse imitations.  
Insist on getting  
White Horse  
Cellar.  
Being a high priced Whisky, many don't keep  
it if they can sell another brand.  
MACKIE & COY. DISTILLERS LTD.,  
GLASGOW, GLENLIVET, AND GLASGOW.  
W. G. HUMPHREYS & Co.,  
Agents. 1933

After 31st DECEMBER, 1897, the Style of Our Firm in  
HONGKONG, SHANGHAI, SINGAPORE, &c.,  
WILL BE  
**THE ROBINSON PIANO Co.,**  
and till that date we offer large  
REDUCTION IN PRICES  
NEW & SECOND HAND PIANOS.  
CASH OR MONTHLY PAYMENTS.  
W. ROBINSON & Co.

### SPARKLING BURGUNDY

RED and WHITE.

FROM THE CELEBRATED HOUSE, GUICHARD, POTHEREY AND  
FILS.  
PER 1 DOZEN QUARTS ..... \$25.00  
2 " PINTS ..... \$23.00  
TRADE MARK.  
和源  
YUEN WO  
TELEPHONE  
No. 135. 2367  
H. PRICE & Co.,  
No. 12, Queen's Road, Central.

### ASK FOR FERGUSON'S P. & O. SPECIAL CREAM

BREADALBANE HIGHLAND WHISKY.

These are the finest productions of Scotland;  
devoid absolutely of all deleterious matter.

THE CRÈME DE LA CRÈME OF  
WHISKIES.  
PURE AND MILD.

Sole Importers,  
F. BLACKHEAD & Co.



**W. POWELL & Co.**  
IMMENSE STOCK OF  
CHRISTMAS PRESENTS

**Toys! Toys!! Toys!!!**  
W. POWELL & Co.  
HONGKONG, December 11, 1897

**AMERICAN ROLL BUTTER,**  
\$1.60 per Roll.  
THE HONGKONG BUTCHERY Co.,  
11, 13 and 15, Central Market.

**VICTORIA DISPENSARY.**  
DAKIN'S ANISEED AND LICORICE COUGH BALSAM.  
For the Relief of all CATARRHAL COMPLAINTS, such as COUGHS, COLDS,  
HOARSENESS, and SORENESS OF THE CHEST.  
PRICE 50 CENTS and \$1.  
CRITCHFIELD'S COUGH BALSAM.  
For Coughs, Colds, HOARSENESS, BRONCHITIS, ASTHMA, CONSUMPTION, HOOPING COUGH,  
BRONCHITIS, and all Diseases of the Chest and Lungs.  
PRICE \$1 per Bottle.  
VICTORIA DISPENSARY,  
QUEEN'S ROAD. 2432

**PEAK HOTEL.**  
1360 FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL.  
A FIRST-CLASS HOTEL adjoining the Tramway Terminus. Fine HEALTHY  
LOCATION. Commanding Magnificent View of the City and Harbour, the Mainland  
of China, and Islands; cool southerly breezes in Summer, with perfect protection against  
the North-East winds in Winter.  
A Covered Way has been constructed from the Station to the Hotel.  
The Hotel is now under European Management.  
GEO. J. GABANOVA, Manager.  
City Centre, No. 1, Prudential Building.

## Business Notices.

**BELL'S ASBESTOS EASTERN AGENCY, Ltd.,**  
HONGKONG HOTEL-PRAYA.  
SOLE EASTERN AGENTS FOR:  
ALUMINIUM & GENERAL FOUNDRY CO. LTD., NEW WIRE WOVEN ROOFING CO.  
SNOWDON SON'S & CO., 'SNOWDRIFT,' GIEPPEL'S STEAM TRAP.  
BERNER & SONS' LTD., PAINTS & VARNISH, TURTON BROS. & MATTHEWS' STEEL GOODS.  
W. WILSON CORSETT, (SATURN AND SCANDINAVIA BELTING).  
Bell's Packings and Jointings are used by the British, French,  
Russian, Italian, Swedish and Spanish Navies, also by  
Principal English, Colonial and South American  
Railway Companies.  
W. JACKSON, Manager.

**XMAS & NEW YEAR GOODS.**  
JUST RECEIVED.

LADIES' HAND BAGS, PERFUME CASES,  
TOILET NECESSARIES, PHOTO FRAMES, ALBUMS,  
PURSES, PORTMONNAIES, JEWEL CASES,  
INKSTANDS, OPERA GLASSES, FIELD GLASSES,  
MUSIC CASES, WRITING DESKS, BLOTTERS,  
SCISSORS-IN FANCY CASES, POCKET BOOKS,  
CARD CASES, &c., &c., &c.  
STANDARD & TABLE LAMPS,  
TANTALUS SPIRIT STANDS.  
DECORATIVE TABLE GLASSWARE.  
MEERSCHAUM PIPES, BRIAR PIPES,  
CIGAR CASES, CIGAR AND CIGARETTE HOLDERS,  
PIPE RACKS, TOBACCO POUCHES.

**TOYS! TOYS! TOYS!!**  
ROCKING HORSES, DOLLS, TOPS, STEAM ENGINES, YACHTS,  
TOOL BOXES, ANIMALS, GAMES, MAGIC LANTERNS, &c.  
FONDANTS, FRUIT BONBONS, DRAGEES, NOUGATINES, BUTTER  
SCOTCH, ASSORTED TOFFEES, CHOCOLATE CREAMS, &c., &c.  
XMAS CAKES, GENOA CAKES, CAMBRIDGE CAKES.  
TOM SMITH'S CRACKERS.  
GORGONZOLA & CHEDDAR CHEESE.

**LANE, CRAWFORD & Co.**  
ESTABLISHED, 1804. MONTHLY PAYMENTS,  
\$250 to \$600.

**CHALLENGE'S PIANOS**  
PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL STEAM  
NAVIGATION COMPANY

WILL dispatch VESSELS to the Undermentioned PORTS on the DATES  
named:-

FOR.	STRAIGHT.	CAPTAIN.	DATE.
SHANGHAI, N'KI	CHANG	E. STREET	10 a.m., 14th December.
Kobe & YOKO.	J. CHERRY	P. K. R.	10 a.m., 14th December.
LONDON, &c.	M. W. P.	T. WICKEN	Noon, 16th December.
YOKOHAMA &c.	O. H. S.	T. WICKEN	Daylight, 17th Dec.
STRAITS & BOM.	F. W. V.	V. V. V.	About 18th December.
BAY (Direct)	D. G. G.	G. G. G.	About 23rd December.

\* See Special Advertisement.  
For Freight or Passage, apply to  
H. A. RITCHIE, Superintendent.  
P. & O. S. N. Co.'s Office,  
Hongkong, December 9, 1897.

**St. Raphael Wine.**  
Extra Special Liqueur Whisky.  
Bass's Ale  
Guinness's Stout } Horsehead Brand.  
Kupper's Pilsener Beer.  
SOLE AGENTS,  
Caldbeck, Macgregor & Co.,  
Wine and Spirit Merchants. 2341

**HONGKONG HOTEL.**  
A FIRST CLASS HOTEL IN EVERY RESPECT.  
GREAT IMPROVEMENTS:  
NEW APPOINTMENTS.  
REFRIGERATOR  
MUSIC ROOM,  
READING-WRITING ROOM,  
SMOKING ROOM

## Business Notices.

**PARRITCH FOR MUSCLE, WHISKY FOR PLUCK!**  
**WATSON'S DUNDEE WHISKY,**  
BEST ON EARTH.  
**WATKINS & Co., AGENTS.**  
TO MAKE THE DANCE SWEET AND THE FRISKY,  
JUST SAMPLE WATSON'S DUNDEE WHISKY.

**GREEN ISLAND CEMENT CO.,**  
LIMITED.  
FIRE-CLAY WORKS, DEEP WATER BAY, HONGKONG.  
CEMENT FACTORY, GREEN ISLAND, MACAO.  
PORTLAND CEMENT,  
GLAZED STONEWARE BRAIN PIPES AND FITTINGS, GLAZED PAVING  
BRICKS AND TILES, FIRE BRICKS AND FIRE CLAY,  
&c., &c.  
For Prices and further particulars, apply to  
**SHEWAN, TOMES & Co., General Managers.**

**CEMENT TIGHT**  
ORDINARY CEMENT-TIGHT-For Building,  
of Stone, Brick, and Plaster of Lime,  
Cement &c., &c. CEMENT-TIGHT OIL PAINT,  
No. 1-Advantageously used for all Metallic  
Works, Steamers, &c., &c. CEMENT-TIGHT  
OIL PAINT No. 2-Made with unobscure-  
able Colours, for all applications. CEMENT-  
TIGHT OIL-For protecting Wood from  
White-Ants, dampness, &c., &c.  
Agents for China and Japan,  
HARRETT & Co.

**Kinghorn & Macdonald,**  
Consulting Mechanical Engineers  
and Surveyors,  
CONTRACTORS FOR THE SUPPLY OF ALL  
KINDS OF MACHINERY AND  
APPARATUS.  
SPECIALIZATIONS, DESIGNS AND  
DRAWINGS prepared for all Classes  
of STEAMSHIPS, MACHINERY and  
BOILERS.  
New Work and Repairs supervised.  
Surveys undertaken and Reports prepared.  
Telegrams, "Kinghorn," Hongkong.  
Telephone, No. 144, Praya Central.  
Postal Address, 17 Praya Central.  
JOHN W. KINGHORN,  
M.I.M.E., M.I.Mech.E., London.  
DONALD MACDONALD,  
Hongkong, November 6, 1896. 2325

**THE EQUITABLE**  
LIFE ASSURANCE  
SOCIETY  
OF THE UNITED STATES.  
JANUARY 1st, 1897.  
Assets ..... \$45,181,239  
Reserve Fund  
(4% Standard)  
and all other  
Liabilities ..... 36,145,160  
Surplus, 4% ..... \$9,016,076  
Outstanding  
Assurances ..... \$190,046,264  
New Assurances  
written, 1896 ..... \$28,632,934  
LIFE ASSURANCE is now within every  
man's reach at a cost which, in the  
result, if no claim arises, is either minimal  
or, according to the class of policy, yields a  
return equal to the best of safe investments.  
For full explanation and illustrations  
send date of birth to  
SHEWAN, TOMES & Co.,  
General Agents,  
Hongkong. 1548

**Kelly & Walsh, Ltd.**  
ANNOUNCE THAT THEIR  
GRAND DISPLAY  
OF  
CHRISTMAS NOVELTIES  
WILL COMMENCE  
MONDAY, December 6th.  
KELLY & WALSH, LIMITED,  
Hongkong, December 6, 1897. 2323

**AMERICAN SYSTEM**  
DENTISTRY.  
30, QUEEN'S ROAD CENTRAL.  
CHADWICK KEV.  
(Lancet & Forks)  
Hongkong, 19th Dec. 1897.







quens. His swamps may be regarded as marvellous, considering that the Straits of Lanka are swarming with sharks, and there are numerous alligators in the mangrove swamps.—Free Press.



## Mails

**CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY'S  
ROYAL MAIL STEAMSHIP LINE.**

**CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY'S  
ROYAL MAIL STEAMSHIP LINE.**

THE FAST ROUTE BETWEEN CHINA, JAPAN AND EUROPE,  
VIA CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES.  
(Calling at SHANGHAI, NAGASAKI, KOBE, YOKOHAMA AND VICTORIA, B.C.)  
SAFETY—SPEED—PUNCTUALITY.  
Twin Screw Steamships—6,000 Tons—10,000 Horse power—Speed 19 knots.

PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG.  
(Subject to Alteration.)

EMPRESS OF JAPAN...	Comdr. Geo. A. Lee, R.N.R.,.....	WEDNESDAY, 22nd Dec. 1897
EMPRESS OF CHINA...	Comdr. H. Pybus, R.N.R.,.....	WEDNESDAY, 19th Jan. 1898
EMPRESS OF INDIA...	Comdr. O. P. Maxwell, R.N.R.	WEDNESDAY 16th Feb. 1898

**T**HE magnificent TWIN-SCREW STEAMSHIPS of this Line pass through the famous INLAND SEA OF JAPAN, and usually make the voyage YOKOHAMA TO VANCOUVER (B.C.), in 12 DAYS, saving THREE DAYS to a WEEK in the T. O. of this voyage, as the shortest passage generally experienced in the latter.

Trans-Pacific journey (avoiding the rough passages generally experienced in the interior of the North American Continent), and connects the PALATIAL TRANSCONTINENTAL TRAINS of the CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY, which leave daily, and cross the Continent FROM THE PACIFIC TO THE ATLANTIC WITHOUT CHANGE. Close connection is made at Montreal, Quebec, Halifax, New York and Boston with all Trans-Atlantic Lines, which passengers to Great Britain and

Passengers booked through to all principal points and AROUND THE WORLD  
Return tickets to various points at reduced rates, Good for 4, 6, 9 and 12 months.  
— SPECIAL RATES (first class only) granted to Missionaries, Members of the Navy,  
Military, Diplomatic and Civil Services, and to European Officials, in the Service  
Chinese and Japanese Governments.

The attractive features of this Company's route embrace its **PALATIA STEAMSHIPS**, (second to none in the World), the **LUXURIANCE OF ITS TRANS-CONTINENTAL TRAINS** (the Company having received the highest award for same at recent Chicago World's Exhibition) and the diversity of **MAGNIFICENT MOUNTAIN AND LAKE SCENERY** through which the Railway passes.

THE DINING CARS AND MOUNTAIN HOTELS of this route are owned and operated by the Company, and their appointments and Cuisine are unexcelled. For further information, Maps, Guide Books, Rates of Passage, etc., apply to D. E. BROWN, General Agent, Hongkong, November 24, 1897. PEDDER STREET.

**NORTHERN PACIFIC STEAMSHIP COMPANY**

PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG.

Via Shanghai, Inland Sea of Japan, Kobe and Yokohama.

FOR VICTORIA, B.C., & TACOMA, IN CONNECTION WITH	FOR PORTLAND, OREGON, IN CONNECTION WITH
---	---

Northern Pacific Railway Co.				Oregon Railroad & Navigation Co.			
Steamer.	Tons.	Captain.	Proposed Sailing.	Steamer.	Tons.	Captain.	Proposed Sailing.
Rosemar	3601	E. Porter	Dec. 21	Olympia	2508	Dobson	Dec.

Columbia...	2645	A. Gow .....	Jan. 11	Mogul .....	3654	W. H. Wright....	Jan.
Tacoma...	2649	A. Dixon .....	Feb. 1	Pelican .....	3898	A. Gove .....	Feb.
Victoria...	3167	J. Pantou, B.W.B.	Feb. 22	Brachmar ..	3601	E. Porter .....	Mar.

THE attention of passengers is directed to the very cheap rates offered by this L

to the PACIFIC COAST and to the INTERIOR and EASTERN CITIES of  
UNITED STATES and CANADA and to EUROPE.

**HONGKONG TO LONDON, 247.**

Excellent accommodation. First Class Table. Doctors and Stewards carried  
FREE. For particulars apply to the First Class Office, HONGKONG.

**HONGKONG TO NEW YORK, £41.**

The Railroad travelling is second to none on the American Continent. Magnificent Scenery of the **ROCKY** and **CASCADE MOUNTAINS**. The **YELLOWSTONE** NATIONAL PARK.

**HONGKONG TO VICTORIA, TACOMA OR PORTLAND, 223.**

The best route to the **KLONDIKE GOLD FIELDS**. Frequent Sailings from VICTORIA  
TACOMA and PORTLAND to DREA and ST. MICHAEL.

Rates of Passage to other Points on application.  
 Special rates allowed to members of Government Services.  
 Through Bills of Lading issued to Pacific Coast Points, and to Canadian and United States Ports.  
 Consular Invoices of Goods for United States Ports should be in quadruplicate.

and one copy must be sent forward of the steamer to the care of the Freight Agent, Northern Pacific Railway, Tacoma, Wash., for Goods forwarded via that port, and to the Freight Agent, Oregon Railroad and Navigation Co., Portland, Oregon, for Goods shipped by that route.

Parcels must be sent to our Office (with address marked in full) by 5 p.m. on day previous to sailing.

For further information as to Passage or Freight, apply to  
**DODWELL, CARLILL & Co.,**  
 Hongkong, December 8, 1897. *General Agents.*

**NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA**  
(THE JAPAN MAIL STEAMSHIP COMPANY.)

---

PROJECTED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG—SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

Steamers.	Destinations.	Sailing Dates.
YAMASHIRO MARU, J. JONES,	NAGASAKI KOBE and YOKO- HAMA.	MONDAY, 2 Dec., at 4 p.m.
	MARSEILLE LONDON and	

<p><b>SANUKI MARU,</b> W. TOWNSEND.</p>	<p><b>ANTWEEP.</b> Via STRAITS (Transshipping Cargo for JAVA PORTS), COLOMBO &amp; PORT SAID.</p>	<p><b>TUESDAY,</b> December at 4 p.m.</p>
<p><b>YAMAGUCHI MARU,</b></p>	<p><b>Kobe and YOKOHAMA.</b></p>	<p><b>THURSDAY,</b></p>

SAGAMI MARU, M. J. CURNOW,	SHANGHAI, CHEMULPO, SHI- MONSEKI and KOBE.	FRIDAY, 24th at 4 p.m.
TOKIO MARU,	SYDNEY and MELBOURNE, via Thompson's Island, COCHINCHINA.	FRIDAY, 24th

<i>Bills</i>	E. W. HASWELL,	} THE THUNDERBOLT, THUNDERBOLT, and BRIGHTMAN.	} at 4 p.m.
<i>and in</i>	IDZUMI MARU, R. NUNOME,		
		BOMBAY,	
		Via SINGAPORE (Transshipping Cargo for JAVA PORTS), and COLOMBO.	THURSDAY, Dec. at No

\* **RIOFUN MARU,** ) **SEATTLE** Wash., U.S.A., { **THURSDAY,**  
 A. E. MOSES, ) Via KEEB, YOKOHAMA & HONOLULU. { Dec., at 4 p  
 \* Through Passenger Tickets and Bills of Lading issued for the Principal Ci  
 the United States, Canada, and Europe, in connection with the GREAT NORTHERN

WAY and ATLANTIC STEAMERS.  
For further information as to Freight, Passage, Sailings, Etc., apply at the  
pany's local Branch Office at No. 7, Praya Central.  
A. S. MIHARA, *Manager.*

**NOW READY:**

**Vol. XXII.—No. 5.**

**Fees for Public Vehicle**

*Obviate.*

**'CHINA REVIEW'**

**CONTAINS**

**Why the Lotus is Blue.**

**IN VICTORIA WITH TWO REAKERS**

**s.c.**

Half hour . .	0.10	Three hours
One hour . .	0.20	Six hours

Amoy.—Rhyndal features, monuments,  
Temples, &c.  
Korean Folk Tales.

**金葉菊** The Golden Leaved Chrysanthemum, a Chinese Drama in Five

<p>Acts.</p> <p>Proverbs in Daily Use among the Hakkas of the Canton Province.</p> <p>Natural History of Amoy.</p> <p>Sport in Amoy.</p> <p>On the connection of the Dacotas with</p>	<p>hour : 0.00 Six hours</p> <p>Three hours : 1.00 Day (8 to 6)</p> <p>—</p> <p>Starvation.</p>
---	---

Defence of the Old Chinese Pronunciation.  
 Notes and Queries.—  
 The Flora of Amoy.  
 The Peppery growth about Amoy.

Etymology.  
 Bridges in China.  
 Population of Soochow.  
 Miscellaneous Notes.  
 Collections Bibliographical.  
 Notes on the History of the Republic of China.

books reduced, and...  
To Contributors.

\_\_\_\_\_







